

## Answer to Question No: 11

Although the last century is over, it should not be forgotten. There were many events that occurred in the years of the past last century that have enriched and ~~en~~ beautified the human race.

In addition to the medical science, scientific contribution and technological development had ~~im~~ significant progress.

Recently, there was revolutionary flow of information technology across the world. ~~Ideally~~, In the sense of

ideology, the twentieth century is characterised with the attainment of independence ~~from~~ of the Asia, Africa and <sup>the</sup> Latin Americas. from the

European colonialism. In different parts of the world including Bangla-  
desh, there were important

struggles for democracy. The century witnessed the division of the United Germany after the Second World War and later, the unification of the two Germany in the '80s. The unification process echoed very clearly in other regions as well. Last century witnessed the rise of communism and the rise of conflicting ideological super powers too. However, the end of the Cold War and the fall of communism have eased the path to ~~an~~ a unipolar state of the world politics for the superpowers. In this period, the world also experienced some of the heinous events of history. Destructive activities have been committed by the <sup>ab-</sup>use of atomic energy. The two World Wars have recorded the utter sufferings of



man's history of which Hiroshima and Nagasaki carry the evidence.

There is continual rise in the amount of conflicts and clashes across the whole world. This century has witnessed the Vietnam War, the Gulf War, the Lebanon War and the wars in different regions of Africa along with the massive death tolls and destruction associated.

Terrorism, too, is regrettably increasing.

In reality, some other events have created unlimited human sufferings as well. The general characteristics of poor countries are poverty, hunger, malnutrition, uncontrolled population growth and high death

rate etc. The problems which we inherited from the bygone decades are environmental pollution, global warming, contaminated drinking water and the epidemic of AIDS to name a few. After all these pessimistic events, the last century will still be memorable for the positive impacts on humankind.

Answer to Question NO-09

(a) "World Refugee Crisis and its Outcomes as Rohingya Crisis"

"We will cope."

- Angela Merkel
- on 10,000 migrants taking asylum to Germany each year.



The chancellor of Germany, the fourth-time Time's and Forbe's strongest and most powerful woman of the world, Angela Merkel famously said that quote when asked about the massive influx her country faces each year. She is an epitome of handling the world's issues with responsibility. She believes that Europe is based on multicultural harmonious living and on the failure of giving shelter to global migrants she said -

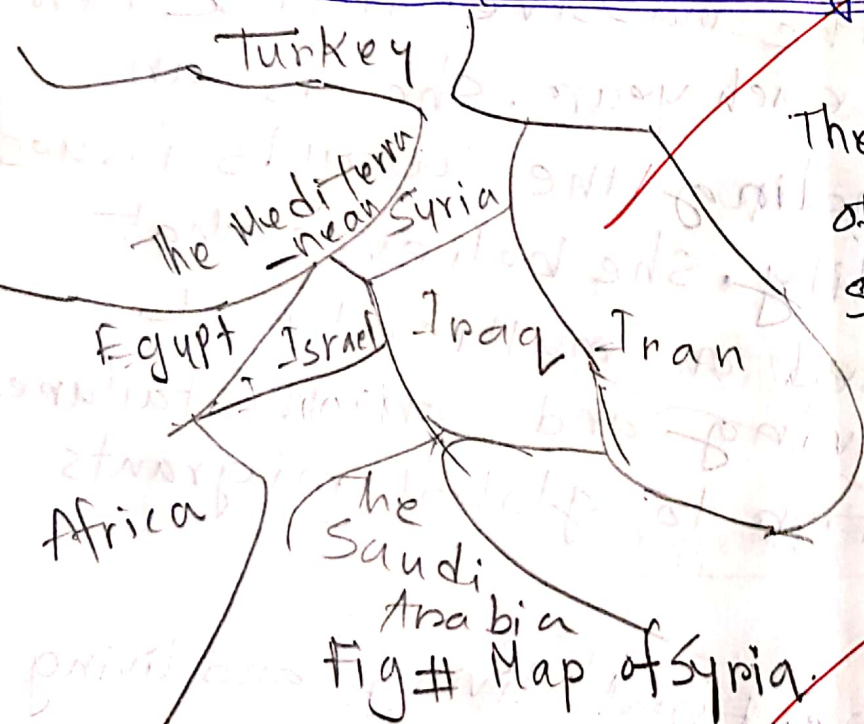
"The multicultural living and living happily were the bedrock of European nations which we have failed. Utterly failed."

There are many burning migrants crises around the world happening right now. Some of them are -

# Burning Refugee Issues around the World

The most emergency-level crises are

## (1) The Syrian Refugee Crisis



The most moving crisis of the hour now is the Syrian refugee crisis.

The war started in the wake of the events of the Arab Spring in 2011.

The war has entered into 7-year period which started as a civil movement for democracy and eradication of autocratic regimes. It soon had become proxy war between the two super-powers of the world namely the U.S. and Russia.



The followings are the numbers of people suffering from the Syrian War -

<u>status</u>	<u>Number</u>
Refugee -	55 Lacs.
Internally Displaced	65 Lacs.
Killed in the war	60 thousands.
Missing	2 Lac.

[Ref: wikipedia and UNHCR - yearly Report - 2017]

(ii) The Palestine Refugee Crisis:

“The Secretary General of the UN should have been more effective in solving the Palestine crisis and not heeding to the security council powerful nations”

— The Chairman of the UNHRC  
— Zaed Ra'ad Al Zaed Al-Raed Hussein, Jordan

Today, we all are aware of the burnings and killings of the innocent masses of the Palestinian state. At the Gaza-border every day people are being killed by the Israeli government.

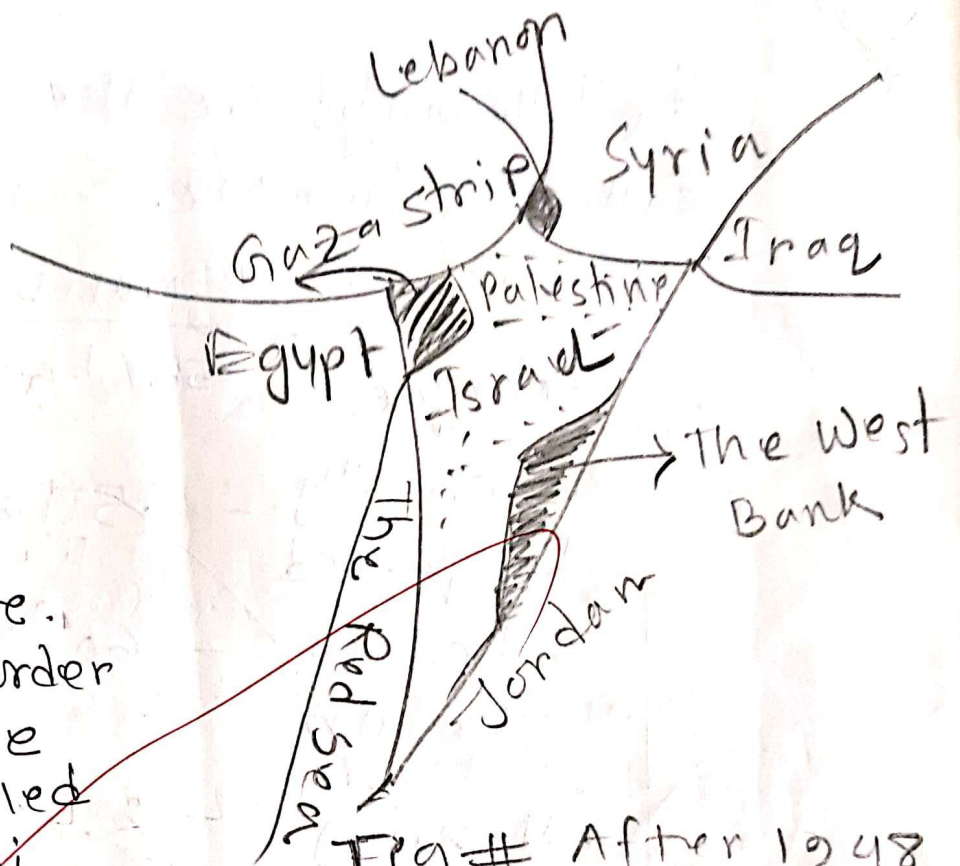


Fig # After 1948 the occupation of the Israeli Force.

The source nations and asylum nations are —

<u>Source Nations</u>	
<u>Sl.</u>	<u>Name of the Nation</u>
01.	Syria
02.	Afghanistan
03.	Somalia
04.	South Sudan
05.	Senegal

<u>Asylum Nations</u>	
<u>Sl.</u>	<u>Name of the Country.</u>
01.	Turkey
02.	Pakistan
03.	Germany
04.	Italy
05.	Uganda

\*Source - The UNHCR Report 2017

\*Source - The UNHCR Report 2017



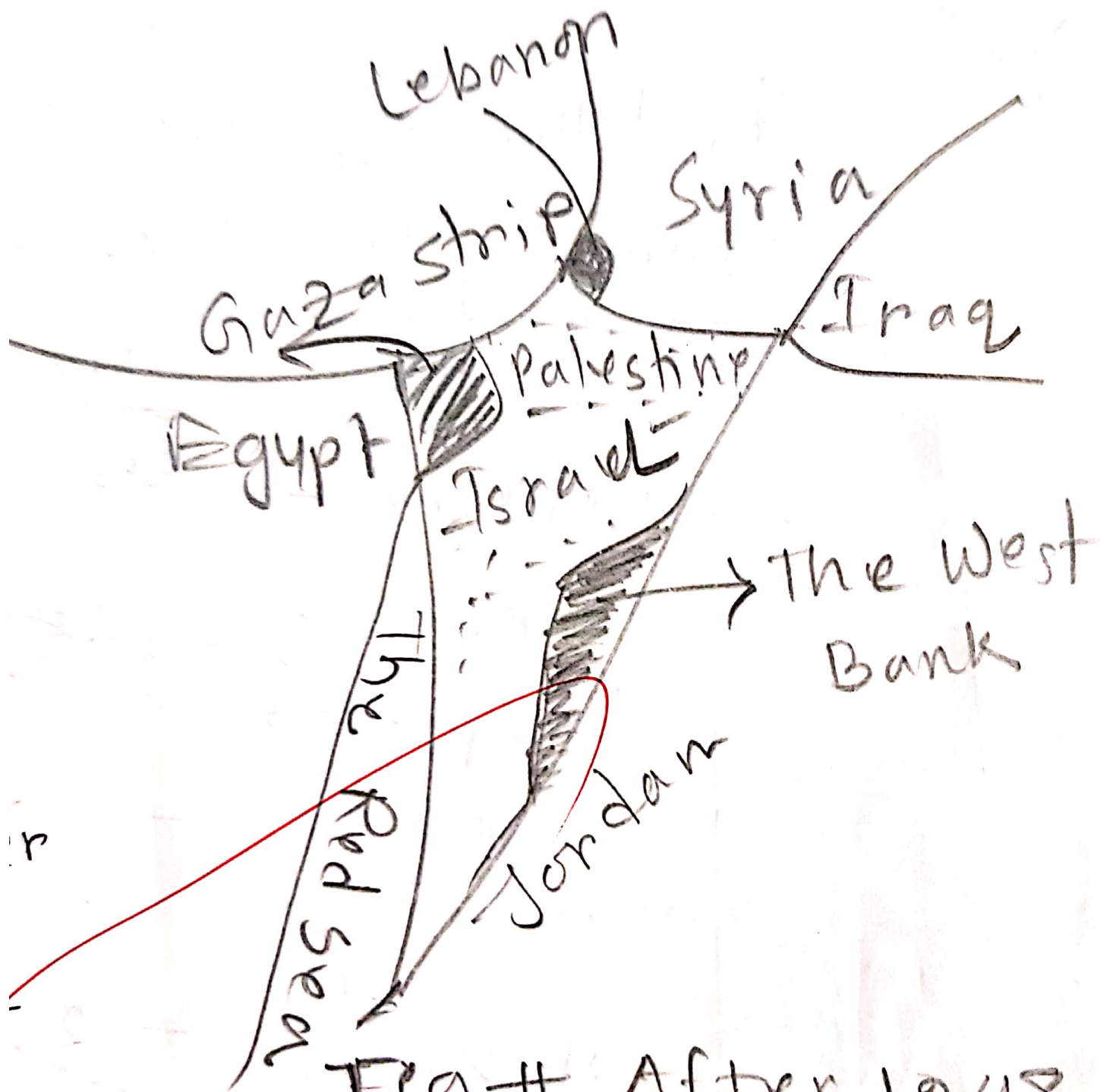
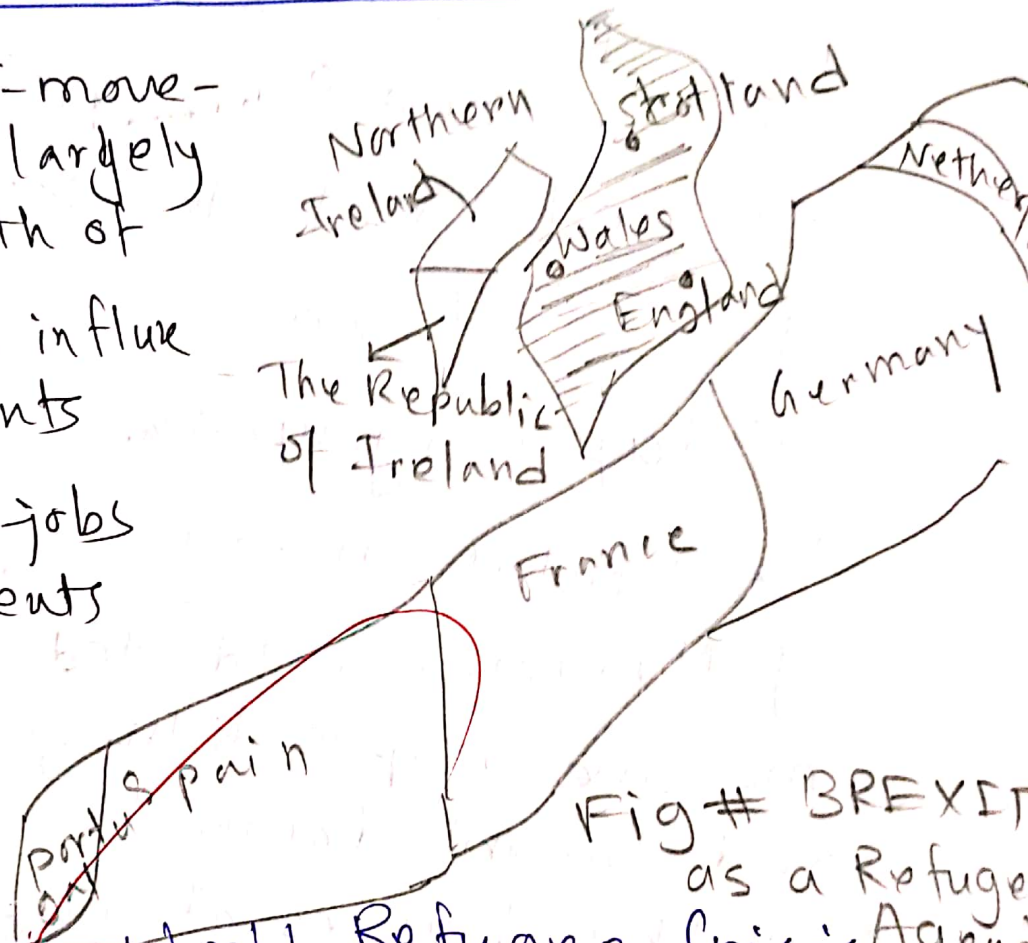


Fig # After 1948  
 the Occupation  
 of the  
 Israeli Force.

is and  
 is are —  
 T

## The European Migration Crisis :

The BREXIT-movement was largely the aftermath of the massive influx of the migrants heading for jobs and settlements to London.



Fig# BREXIT as a Refugee Crisis Agency

## The Outcomes World Refugee Crisis Agency as Rohingya Crisis :

"The Rohingya are the most persecuted ethnicity now in the world."

- The UNHCR
- in Emergency Meeting of UN General Assembly



On 25th August of 2017 to 22 September of 2017 as much as 600,000 Rohingyas entered the borders of Cox's Bazar, Kutupalong upazilla.

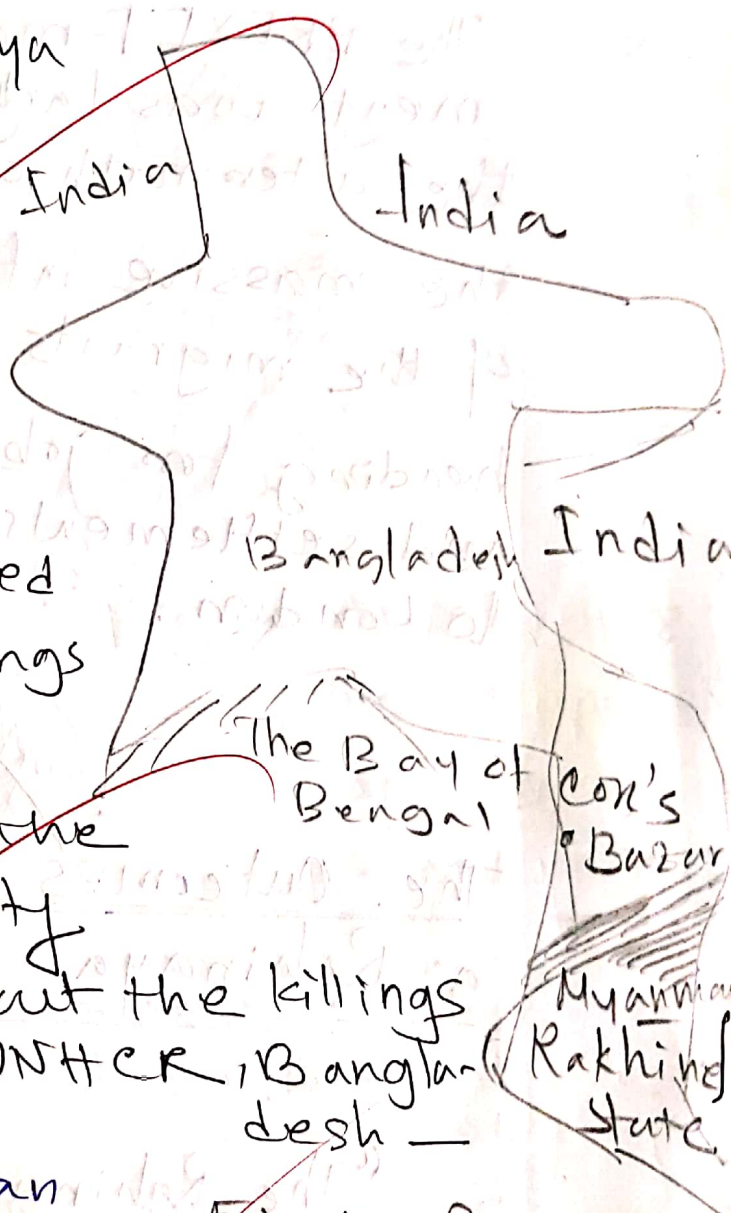
The brutal army of Myanmar conducted massive rapes, killings and burnt down all the houses of the Rohingya community

in Arakan state. About the killings the ambassador of UNHCR, Bangladesh —

“The heinous human rights violations that are happening in Rakhine state is nothing but a textbook example of ethnic cleansing.”

Fig# Rohingya Crisis in Rakhine State.

— John Macciski  
The UNHCR, Bangladesh



## The Future of the Rohingya Crisis :

Although there are many forces working towards a solution to the Rohingya crisis, the future of the Rohingya people seem bleak and ~~ess~~ essentially uncertain.

The reasons for the uncertainty are —

(i) China and Russia have repeatedly vetoed any actions taken by the Security Council of the UN. Both have major investments in that place,

(ii) India is playing a neutral role to solve the crisis too as the Hinduism policy of Narendra Modi.



Steps taken by the World Community :

The Ban imposed by the EU :

EU has banned the army people and any relief to Myanmar.

The Emergency Meeting by the Security Council :

there have been meetings by the UNSC.

Kofi Annan Commission :

Kofi Annan has demanded 88 points as steps to be taken to solve the crisis.

The PM's Five-Points Demands :

PM Sheikh Hasina has demanded 5-point demand at the UNGA.

## Repatriation Deal :

Bangladesh government and the Myanmar government have struck a repatriation deal.

## Suggestions to Solve Global Refugee Crises :

(i) take global pressure-ridden steps.

(ii) solve with diplomacy amongst the powerful nations

